

Language Notes

1- work

(عمل - مكان العمل) اسم لا يعد

- I have got a lot of work to do.

- Mr Ahmed leaves work at two o'clock.

Egypt has many amazing works of engineering . ملحوظة ممكن ان تعد عند الحديث عن عمل ادبى او فنى او هندسى .

job

وظيفة اسم يعد

- He has got a job as a teacher.

career

الحياة المهنية للفرد

- He started his career five years ago.

profession

مهنة :تحتاج إلى مؤهلات وتدريب (التدريس/الطب/المحاماة)

- Teaching is a great profession.

2-beat يهزم/يتغلب على شخص/فريق

Enemy / team / فريق /عدو /person

Win يكسب / يفوز

A cup / a medal / a prize / a game / championship/ election /race

Gain يكتسب شى معنوى

information / experience / خبرة / weight / fame/ شهرة/ knowledge/speed

Earn يكسب مالا مقابل عمل

Money / his living قوت يومه

3- publish ينشر(مجلة - كتاب)

The writer has published three books recently

come out = be published يصدر- يُنشر

My new book came out / was published only last week

spread ينشر / ينشر(مرض/حريق)

- fire spread rapidly because of the strong wind

prevail يسود/ يهيمن

in the end, justice prevailed and the men set free

4- experience

الخبرة ما يكتسبه الشخص من معرفة او مهارات خلال عمل معين (لا تعد)

They offered me the job because I had a lot of

experience

Experiences مواقف وتجارب فى الحياة (تجمع)

I had a lot of interesting experiences during my year in Africa..

Experiment تجربة علمية (تعد)

In labs, scientists do a lot of experiments.

5- distract يشتت - يلهي

- One of the group distracted me by asking for help.

district منطقة - حي

- She lives in Sayeda Zeinab district

6-insist on / persist in / insist that + فاعل + (should) + مصدر يصصر على

- He insisted on seeing her. she persist in making mistakes

She insisted that he (should) leave.

7- graduate from يتخرج من(الجامعة/الكلية)

He graduated from the Faculty of Medicine

a graduate of خريج ل

He is a graduate of Cairo university

graduate with a degree in يتخرج بشهادة فى

She graduated with a degree in English literature

8-routine اليومي الروتين (ما يقوم به الشخص من أعمال فى نفس الوقت يوميا)

red tape حكومى روتين

→ My daily routine is going to school every day.

→ We must get rid of the red tape in government offices.

9-award.... منحة/ جائزة /يمنح (جائزة او شهادة جامعية رسمية)

The scientist won an award for discovering a new medicine
He was awarded his PHD last week.

*reward.... يكافئ او مكافاة على(مقابل سلوك او عمل جيد)

They rewarded him for his good behavior.
Parents often give their children rewards for passing exams

a ward جناح/عزير فى مستشفى

A new ward was opened in this hospital.

rewarding مجزى

Teaching can be a very rewarding career.

Present/gift هدية بدون مقابل

He gave me a present on my birthday party

Prize جائزة (نقدية او مالية)

My friend won a prize in a poetry competition

10-Custom(s) عادة شعب/مجتمع	In my country, it's the custom for women to get married in white.
Customs الجمرک دائماً جمع	She was stopped at customs and questioned.
costume(s) زي خاص في مناسبات او في فايم او مسرحية	Traditional costumes are worn in parades in china.
habit عادة شخصية	His habit was to have breakfast at 7:30
traditions تقاليد(شي موروث)	The villagers are all keen to preserve local traditions.

In my country, it's the **custom** for women to get married in white.

Traditional costumes are worn in parades in china.

The villagers are all keen to preserve local traditions.

11-collection مجموعة من اشياء متشابهة/متجانسة mixture مزيج/خليط من مواد/اشياء مختلفة

☒ My parents gave me a collection of modern short stories for my birthday.

١٢. عند استخدام the قبل صفات معينة تتحول الصفة إلى اسم جمع:

١٣- لاحظ عدم جمع الكلمات الآتية إذا جاء قبلها عدد وبعدها اسم:

في حالة وجود Time بعد الكلمات السابقة نستخدم ('s) في حالة المفرد و (s') في حالة الجمع

➤ in three years' time.

١٤- لاحظ ان بعض اسماء الفترات الزمنية يتم صياغتها الى ظرف/ صفة باضافة ly لنهاية الاسم :

15-Retire يتقاعد عن العمل **resign** يستقيل **fire** بطر د/يفصل من الوظيفة

17- price

18- diplomat (بالخارج) ماسر

10. **diploma (دپلوما) دپلوما** **diploma (دپلوما) دپلوما**

➔He realized that his wallet was stolen. ➔When I saw my friend, I couldn't recognize him.

like مثل (للتشبيه)

alike على السواء / متشابه

- He works as an engineer. /He wears glasses like his father. / the two children are very alike

On board= aboard (على متن (سفينة/طائرة)	All passengers should be on board at this time
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board	لوح خشبي / حافة	The teacher wrote her name up on the board.
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border حد بين دولتين	There is a national park on the border between Kenya and Tanzania
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22-connect	بوصلا (شئ) / بسلك	She connected her computer to the printer.
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contact يتصل (بأحد) / يرتبط	I contacted my brother to tell him the news
communicate with يتواصل مع	I communicate with my friends on the internet

5-Responsible for مسئول عن	Nurseries are responsible for the children in their care.
Irresponsible غير مسؤول	Emma was irresponsible when she lost her neighbor's dog.
Responsibility مسؤولية	Fatherhood is a lifelong responsibility.

6- (recommend ---- suggest ---- advise)

23-recommend that + فاعل + مصدر (should) يذكي/يرشح/يوصى ب	I recommend that she(should) speak to a lawyer. I recommend (reading) this book.
suggest that + فاعل + مصدر (should) يقترح suggest + v.ing	I suggest that you (should) visit the museum first she suggested going shopping on Friday.
advise + (to / not to) مصدر ينصح	He advised me to study hard.

24-inspire يلهم * aspire..... يطمح * conspire..... يتآمر

A good teacher must inspire his students and encourage them

25-politics علم السياسة Policy سياسة Politician رجل سياسة

The company has adopted a strict no-smoking policy.

Politicians are greatly interested in politics

26-Discipline النظام (الانضباط)/يعاقب system نظام عمل (منظومة)

Some parents complained about the school's strict discipline

The country is rightly proud of its legal/educational system

27-Social (problems/classes/issues) اجتماعي (للأشياء/ المجتمع) sociable اجتماعي/ودود للأشخاص

28-do a revision يعد خطة مراجعة Make a revision plan يجرى مراجعة

29-aged + عمر = at the age of..... صفة بمعنى عن عمر ناهذا كذا

Ex: My father died in 1995, aged 65 years.

30 – famous.... for مشهور بـ * famous in مشهور في * famousas مشهور كـ

He is famous for his honesty. He became famous in Egypt.

31- be associated with = be related to = be connected with مرتبط ب/له علاقة بـ

• There are problems which are associated with cancer treatment.

32-Influence يؤثر influence (on) تأثير influential مؤثر

33-accident (حادثة) (غالباً بالإصابة أو الوفاة تنتهي) There's been a bad accident on the freeway.

Incident حدث عابر (قصة/فيلم/مباراة) There have been several violent incidents at football matches recently.

event حدث (هام وشيق ويتم فيه اجتماع الناس) The conference was an important social event

34-Life الحياة بشكل عام (لا تجمع) There is no life on the moon. - Life is fun

A life حياة من نوع خاص يسبقها أداة نكرة The family moved to Australia to start a new life.

The life حياة شخص أو فئة من الناس يسبقها أداة معرفة What do you know about the life of William Shakespeare

35-enthusiasm حماس	Her brother has not shown any enthusiasm for any sport of any kind
enthusiastic about متحمس لـ	Adel loves windsurfing. He is very enthusiastic about the sport
enthusiast شخص متحمس غالباً يأتي قبلها الرياضة	My father is a football enthusiast. Hany is a squash enthusiast.

36-collection مجموعة من أشياء متشابهة/متجانسة mixture مزيج/خليط من مواد/أشياء مختلفة

☑ My parents gave me a collection of modern short stories for my birthday.

➔ To make bread, first make a mixture of flour and water.

37-download (يحمل من النت)	I'm going to download some information about space from the internet.
upload (يرفع معلومات الى الانترنت)	It might take 10 minutes to upload this video to the website
Overload (يفرط في التحميل/الاستخدام)	Be careful not to overload the washing machine
unload (يفرغ الحمولة)	the driver unloaded some boxes from the back of the truck
load يحمل/يشحن بضائع	it took an hour to load the van.

38-roll يدحرج/يكور	He rolled his shoulders back.
role دور	Every member of the team has a vital role to play.
Rule قاعدة/يحكم	We all have to stick to the rules
39-Soak ينقع/يببل	It is best to soak the dried fish in water before you cook it
Soaked مبلل	You'll get soaked if you go out in this rain They were soaked to the skin
Soaking wet مبلل جدا	We got soaking wet in the rainstorm
40-gadget اداة او آلة صغيرة ومفيدة لغرض معين	This handy gadget separates egg yolks from whites. My mother has a special gadget for cutting vegetables.
Tool اداة تمسك في اليد وتستخدم لصناعة او اصلاح الاشياء	A hammer is a simple tool. This tool is used to make holes in leather.
Instrument اداة تستخدم في الطب او العلوم او الموسيقى	Can you play a musical instrument? The <u>microscope</u> is perhaps the most widely used <u>scientific</u> instrument.

41- trade in يتاجر في	trade with يتاجر مع شخص او دولة
•Our company trades in cotton. • Arab travellers traded with China and learnt how to make paper	

42-learn to + مصدر / how to + مصدر يتعلم ان	They learnt (how) to make paper from the Chinese.
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43-made of... مصنوع من مادة لم تتغير	This chair is made of wood. Books are made of paper.
made from..... مصنوع من مادة او اكثر وتغيرت اي لانري المادة بعد صنع الشيء	Paper is made from wood Cheese is made from milk.
Made by صنع بواسطة (شخص/شركة)	The first car was made by Benz.
made in..... صنع في (سنة/مكان)	Computers are made in Japan.

44-available متاح/متوفر	unavailable غير متاح/متوفر	valuable ذوقيمة
45-Reduce انخفاض reduction يستنتج deduce يقلل/يخفض شيء ويجعله اقل او اصغر في (الحجم/ الكمية/ السعر)	They will <u>reduce</u> the <u>price</u> when more people buy them. The governor announced a new plan to reduce crime.	

46-Compare to/with يقارن ب(فعل)	Comparable to/with مشابه/قابل للمقارنة ب(صفة)
Our prices are comparable to/with those in other shops. This road is quite busy compared to/with ours. How does life in Britain compare with life in the States?	

47-Paper ورق للكتابة (لايعد)	Write it down on a piece of paper.
a paper (a newspaper) صحيفة	Today's paper is over on the coffee table.
papers (newspapers) صحف	You'll read about it in tomorrow's papers
Papers(documents) مستندات/وثائق	I left some important papers in my briefcase

48-Argue for يناضل من اجل فكرة/راي/قضية	Dr Aisha argued for women's right
Argue against يناضل ضد/يعارض	They argued against the new tax
Argue with يتجادل مع شخص في الراي	don't argue with me Emad. just do what I tell you

49-Affecting مؤثر يوحى بالشجن	Oliver twist is a deeply affecting story
impressive مؤثر يوحى بالاعجاب	the visit to the pyramids was really impressive
effective مؤثر (فعال ومفيد)	Doctors are always trying to find effective new treatment for diseases.
50-Permission تصريح (موافقة/رضا)	Ali drove his father's car without his permission
permit تصريح رسمى مكتوب	People from other countries require work permits.
licence رخصة (تصريح رسمى للقيادة)	One can't drive a car without a driving licence

51-Respected محترم يحترمة الناس بسبب قيمة او عمل قام به وغاليا ياتى بعدها القائم على الوظيفة	He is a respected professor. Mrs Nagwa is a respected teacher at the school
Respectful معترم يظهر الاحترام او يتعامل معه	- The children in our family are always respectful to their elders.
Respectable محترم يحترمة الناس بسبب تصرفاته كما تاتى مع الاشياء غير العاقلة	- a respectable citizen. / a respectable family. / a respectable job. / a respectable profession

52-(was/were) born in (مكان / سنة) +	My father was born in Cairo in 1949.
Was/were born on + (التاريخ)	Hany was born on 15th March, 2005
Was/were)born into + (عائلة)	She was born into a good/wealthy family

53-fly flew flown يطير	They flew to Paris for their honeymoon.
flight رحلة طيران	What time is the next flight to America?
flying الطيران	Flying to Luxor takes me about an hour?

54-charge : يشحن	The battery in my cell phone needs to be charged.
charge : يطلب ثمنها	The waiter charged 100 pounds for my meal.
in charge (of) : مسئول عن	The army captain is in charge of fifty soldiers today

٥٥. هناك معاني كثيرة للفعل (Get)

- Get : obtain - يحصل على.	I got a good mark for my essay
Get : receive - يستلم/يتسلم.	I got an email from my friend this morning
- Get : buy - يشتري	We got a new TV from the shops
- Get : arrive - يصل الى	How are you getting home this evening?
- Get : become. يصبح	- It's getting very hot outside
- Get : persuade. يقنع	I got him to give me a pay rise.
- Get : understand - يفهم	Do you get what I'm saying?
Get : catch - يصاب ب	He got the flu and had to stay at home

56-Solo(flight/voyage) منفرد (صفة)	-John took his first solo flight that weekend.
Solo =alone (ظرف) منفردا	-The explorer did not go with anyone else to Antarctica. He went <u>solo/alone</u> .
alone وحيد/بمفرده (صفة/ظرف)	-You shouldn't leave a child alone in the house..
لاتاتى قبل اسم	-No one lives with him. He lives alone.
Lonely يشعر بالوحدة/ منعزل (صفة)	-After his wife's death, he felt lonely.

57- spend + v. ing يقضى وقت	# - spend + مبالغ مالى + on + /noun . ينفق مال
- He spent two hours playing the piano.	←- He spent a lot of money on food

58-encourage.. يشجع على : مصدر + to + شخص او مفعول

- My parents encouraged me to study medicine.

59-govern يحكم **governor** حاكم **government** حكومة **governorate** محافظة

60-Staff صلب/قاسى **stiff** يحشو/ يحنط **stuff** طاقم (سفينة/طائرة) **crew** هيئة العمل (شركة/مدرسة/مستشفى)

She joined the university staff as a research assistant.

☞ The crew drowned when the ship sank.

61-Nurse ممرضة **nursing** التمريض (مهنة) **nursery** حضانة

62 – prove يثبت او يبرهن **# improve** يحسن او يطور **approve** يستحسن

☞ He tried to prove his point of view.

☞ The government does its best to improve schools

٦٢. هناك (ظروف) معينة يمكن أن يبدأ بها الكلام و يأتي بعدها جملة كاملة مثل

Interestingly / undoubtedly بلا شك / unfortunately للأسف / luckily / personally

Interestingly, none of their three children ever married

64-Injury إصابة او جرح بسبب حادثة **wound** جرح فى الجلد او اللحم بسلاح (كسكينة/ رصاصة)

He suffered a serious leg injury in a motorcycle accident. He died of gunshot wounds.

65-make sure..... يتأكد *** for sure.....** بالتأكيد

She made sure there was always hot water for doctors.

We'll always need teachers, that's for sure

٦٦. لاحظ المعانى المختلفة للفعل **Break** فى التعبيرات التالية:

- **break the rules** يخالف القواعد - Emily Dickinson's poems often broke the rules.
- **break (my) heart** يحطم القواد/يسبب حزنا او ألما - It broke my heart to hear about the earthquake.
- **break / violate the law** يخرق القانون - You can go to prison if you break the law.
- **break a record** يحطم الرقم القياسى - He walked up the mountain so quickly that he broke a record.
- **break a promise** -ينقض الوعد- I never break a promise: I said I'd help you, so I will help you.

67- stop + object + from + v.ing يمنع من

The rain didn't stop us from enjoying the trip.

٦٨. الصفة عادة توضع قبل الاسم او بعد بعض الافعال مثل **(verb to be) / (seem –become-sound -look)**

- She is a nice girl. - She married a rich businessman.
- He looked upset. - The player seems tired

هناك صفات تستخدم فقط بعد **(verb to be) / (become - seem - look)** ولا تستخدم قبل الاسم وهذه الصفات

عادة تبدأ بحرف **(a)**

afraid , alike , alive , alone , asleep , awake.

- The child is asleep. = the child is sleeping
- Do not disturb a sleeping baby. (BUT NOT: Do not disturb an asleep baby.)
- Ali is afraid of spiders.

هناك ظروف ايضا تبدأ بحرف **(a)** وتأتى بعد الفعل الاساسى:

ashore - ahead - along

- We swam ashore. = - We swam to the shore.
- We walked along the beach and watched the swimmers.
- The boat went slowly because there were rocks ahead

69- at the end of (اسم) فى نهاية شئ/فليم **## in the end = finally** اخيرا/ فى النهاية

My house is at the end of this street.

We went shopping and visited some friends. In the end, we went home.

70 – help يساعد فى شئ **with +** مفعول **help** يساعد ان **(to + inf) / inf.**

She helped women (to) succeed.

He helped me with homework.

71- Lose (/?? /?)

♣ lose a match / a job / someone / keys / interest اهتمام / patience الصبر / weight /hair / blood
/sight البصر / memory / time / money / his mind يفقد عقله / lose to يخسر امام

- He lost his leg in a car accident. The team played well, but lost the game.
- He kept on crying and I lost my patience. - He lost a lot of money at races

miss

(يفتقد (شخص) / يفوته (وسيلة مواصلات / رحلة / مباراة) يضع هدف / ضربة جزاء / يفشل تحطيم رقم قياسي

- ♣ miss a bus / a plane / a record / flight /breakfast / someone شخص /يفتقد a chance الفرصة
- She missed her family badly . The player missed the goal
- I missed the start of the exam because my bus was late.

72-Move يحرك

movement الحركة

moving محرك /مثير للمشاعر

73-Title عنوان (كتاب/مقال/مسرحية) - لقب - مسمى وظيفي

The title of this play is 'King Lear'. The title 'Ms' became much more popular in the 1980s.

Address عنوان (مكان) - عنوان موقع انترنت او بريد الكتروني - خطاب/يخطاب

What's your new address? They have changed the address of their website.

74-Review مراجعة/اعادة نظر/مقال نقدي

The paper published a review of her book.

Revision مراجعة/اعادة نظر

I know I haven't done enough revision for tomorrow's exam

75 - Find it / something + مصدر + to + صفة يجد

Some people find it difficult to get the balance right

76 - allow + مصدر + مفعول + to + مصدر * allow + الشيء * let + مصدر + مفعول

He didn't allow them to smoke. He didn't allow smoking.

He didn't let them smoke.

3- The lead to يؤدي الى = result in

This can lead to a lack of sleep and feeling exhausted

78- الفعل (take off) له معاني كثيرة:

→take..sth..off : not go to work for a period of time- يأخذ أجازة

- I can't take off any time this week -

→take..sth..off : removed something - يخلع (ملابس) - ينزع

-It was hot so I took off my jacket

→take off : leave the ground - تقلع (طائرة)

-The plane took off at half past four-

→take off : suddenly became successful - يصبح ناجحا أو مشهورا فجأة

Her sports career took off after she won the competition -

79- لاحظ الفارق في الاستخدام بين الأفعال الآتية:

MAKE - DO - GET

- نستخدم الفعل (make) عندما نتحدث عن تقديم أو بناء أو عمل شيء جديد.

- make timetable يعمل جدول مواعيد

- Before the start of the new year, the teachers work together to make a school timetable.

- make a plan يعمل خطة

- Before I start revising, I always make a revision plan.

- نستخدم (do) عندما نتحدث عن أداء أو تنفيذ شيء ما.

- do work يؤدي عملا

- The problem with being a freelance worker is that you don't always do regular work.

- **do accounts** يُجْري الحسابات

- Freelance workers have to **do** their own accounts.

- **did well** يؤدي أداء جيداً

- My friend Mona did really well in the test last week.

- نستخدم (get) عندما نتحدث عن الحصول على شيء ما.

- **get money** يحصل على المال

- How much money did Fareeda **get** when she was working in the bank last year?

- **get work** يحصل على عمل

- Some graduates think that it is harder to **get work** today than it used to be.

80- training (knowledge, experience or skill learned) (تدريب - تدريب (لاكتساب معرفة / خبرة / مهارة)

- His training as an electrician taught him to repair the TV set.

- She owes her flexibility to her early training as a dancer. - He received training in first aid.

- **exercise: (physical movement for fitness / mental activity)** (تمرين - تدريب (لتحسين لياقة)

- Exercise, such as running, is good for your health.

- Although she does not have time for much exercise, she is very healthy.

81-remind someone to + inf. يُذكر بشيء أو شخص # remind+ object + of يُذكر شخص أن يفعل شيء

➤ Please remind me to post this letter. ➔ This souvenir reminds me of the last trip.

- **remember** يتذكر لقاء نفسه

➤ I can't remember her phone number. ➤ Remember to take your P.E. clothes to school

balance ? -٨٢

♣ balance (n.v.) توازن/التوازن/رصيدها/وازن

♣ **get the balance right between and ...** يصل إلى التوازن السليم بين... و...

Many people find it difficult to get the balance right between their work and their free time.

♣ **keep his balance** يحافظ على توازنه

♣ **lose his balance** يفقد توازنه

Find \ achieve \ strike a balance يحقق توازن

♣ It is necessary to achieve a **balance** between the needs of employers and employees.

83-Freelance حر/مستقل (شخص يعمل عملاً حراً غير مرتبط بشركة أو عميل واحد فقط)

➤ She works as a freelance computer programmer work from home.

Free حر/طليق/مجاني

➤ All students are offered free accommodation. ➤ Are you free next weekend?

84-Contain يحتوى على ، يحوى (شئ بداخله)	The museum contains a number of original artworks.
include يشتمل على ، يشمل ، يتضمن (خاصة فى القوائم)	The price for the hotel includes breakfast. His job includes looking after under-21 teams.
Consist of يتكون من	Ideally the netting team should consist of three people.
Including متضمناً/شاملاً	They stole everything in my purse, including my credit cards.

85-Invent : يخترع شئ ليس موجود	Graham Bell <u>invented</u> the telephone.
Explore : يستكشف مكان و يعرف شئ عنه	They went on an expedition to <u>explore</u> the river Nile
Discover (شئ كان موجوداً من قبل ولكن غير مكتشف (معروف	The planet Pluto was discovered in 1930
find out (about) يكتشف - (معلومة حقيقة)	I found out I had made a mistake.
86-cause يسبب	Scientists are trying to find out what causes the disease.
cause يجعل مصدر to مفعول	The cold weather caused me to sleep early

cause of + سبب/مسبب (يؤدى الى نتيجة) اسم	What was the cause of the fire?
reason for + v ing / سبب - مبرر - داع اسم	Can you give the reason for leaving ?
reason why + كاملة جملة	Is there a reason why you can't come?

87-Launch يطلق/اطلاق (صاروخ /مركبة فضائية/قمر صناعى /منتج فى السوق/اى شى فى الهواء)

Everyone watched the launch of the rocket on TV.

Release = set free يطلق سراح شخص او حيان من محبسه او يحرر

He was released from prison yesterday. The bears are eventually released into the wild.

88-everyday (adj) يومي (صفة)+ اسم **every day (adv)** كل يوم (ظرف)

The internet has become part of everyday life./ every day I walk to school

89 - affect يؤثر على **= have / has a/an+ effect on----** تأثير

Smoking affects our health badly. Smoking has a bad effect on our health.

90 - astronaut... رائد فضاء *** astronomer...** عالم فلك *** astrologer.....** منجم - عراف

Astronauts are people who travel into space. He works as an astronomer and studies stars.

91- لاحظ استخدام المقطع (full) بمعنى (full of) والمقطع (less) بمعنى (without)

Hopeful - hopeless / helpful - helpless / fruitful - fruitless / harmful - harmless /

useful - useless / careful - careless / fearful - fearless / powerful - powerless

painful - painless / tasteful - tasteless / homeless مشرد حسن الذوق

weightless بلا وزن / endless بلا نهاية / valueless عديم القيمة { priceless } ما عدا لا يقدر بثمن

92- spend + مدة زمنية + v. ing يقضى وقت **= It took + اسم أو ضمير مفعول + to + مدة زمنية** تستغرق

He spent two hours doing his homework. It took me two hours to do my homework.

93-Queue طابور/يقف فى طابور لكى يفعل شى **row** صف من الاشياء او الناس جنباً الى جنب

-Leak (in) Tap/gas tube/tank/hose / pipe يتسرب/تسرب فى **lack** عجز/نقص **lake** بحيرة

-Astronaut رائد الفضاء **astrologer** منجم(عراف) **astronomer** عالم فلك

-Currently حالياً/ فى الوقت الحالى **currency** عملة بلد **current** حالى (ماء - هواء - كهرباء)/

-Mission مهمة/بعثة لغرض **emission** انبعاث/انطلاق(غاز او مواد اخرى) **motion** حركة **mansion** قصر

--repair اصلاح- ترميم (شى-مبنى) **Reform** يقوم بادخال تعديل أو تحسين علي نظام معين-

- gravity جاذبية الارض **attractiveness** جاذبية/سحر

-exploration اكتشاف (شى كان موجود ولم يكن معروف) **discovery** اختراع (شى لم يكن موجود من قب) **-Invention** استكشاف مكان

94-Anniversary ذكرى سنوية Egypt celebrates October's Victory anniversary every year

Souvenir هدية تذكارية We bought a lot of souvenirs when we were in Aswan

-memory ذاكرة/ذكرى My computer has 500GB memory.
They always celebrate the memory of their marriage

95- orbit يدور حول شى The moon orbits the earth.

spin يدور حول نفسه A fan spins to make us feel cooler

96- لاحظ التركيب الآتى- : (كلما.....كلما)

The { (more /less + صفة) (صفة + er) } فاعل + فعل , The { (more /less + صفة) (صفة + er) } فاعل + فعل
(صفة شاذة) (صفة شاذة)

-the more people want to do something, the cheaper it will become.

- The more expensive the hotel (is), the better the service (is).-

97- لاحظ استخدام فعل مفرد مع الكلمات الآتية ولكن عند الإشارة إليها بضمير نستخدم ضمير جمع (they, them, their):

Everyone / everybody / someone / somebody / no one / nobody / anyone / any

body / (any / every person)

- **Everyone** benefits from space technology in **their** everyday lives.
- **Everyone** has **their** own ideas about the best way to bring up children.
- **Anybody** can do it, can't **they**?

-98 reach ??? ?

reach = get to a particular level ?

- Temperatures in the desert can **reach** 50 °C.

reach = arrive at a place يصل الي

- It takes six hours to **reach** the space station.

reach (a decision/an agreement/a conclusion) = يتوصل لـ

- We'll inform you when a decision has been **reached**.

Reach for the stars = to try to achieve a very difficult aim يحاول الوصول الي أو تحقيق هدف صعب

99-position موضع (مثل الوقوف او الجلوس مثلا) وطيفة / مكانة / مركز فى الملعب	She is in the enviable position of having three job offers. First, get yourself into a comfortable position
Location موقع / مكان (للتصوير مثلا)	Most of the movie was shot on location in Africa. His apartment is in a really good location.
site موقع اثرى / بناء - الكتروني	He managed to get himself a job on a building site. There are numerous historic sites to visit.
destination مكان / وجهة سفر	Scotland is a popular destination for conferences.

١٠١ - هناك معاني عديدة للظرف (about)

- about : a little more or less than a number or amount حوالي

- There were about 100 people in the theatre.

- about : almost تقريباً

- Breakfast is just about ready.

- (be) about to : ready to start doing something علي وشك

- I was about to go out when my friend arrived .

102-feel (felt) + adj يشعر بـ	my parents felt happy because I passed the exam
fall(fell-fallen) يسقط / يقع (ينخفض)	I fell off the ladder yesterday.
Fill (filled)...with يملأ بـ	he filled the glass with water
Fail (failed) يفشل فى	he didn't study hard , so he failed the exam
103-Interrupt يقاطع	I interrupted her while she was talking to her sister
Interpret يفسر / يترجم	We asked the teacher to interpret the poem

104-electrical (صفة) كهربائى اى يتعامل مع الكهرباء (لوصف الاعطال الاشخاص المعدات)

electrical (equipment / wires / appliances / fault / engineer / device / fuse)

electric (صفة) كهربى اى يعمل بالكهرباء (لوصف الادوات والاجهزة)

♣ electric (car / washing machine / kettle / guitar / current / light/ oven / iron / fan)

» an electrician (اسم) * فنى كهربائى We need an electrician to repair our electrical equipment.

105- معتاد على اسم / am - is - are - was - were + used to + V + ing

يستخدم ل (for + v+ ing / مصدر) is - are - was - were + used to + مفعول

- ☞ The men were not used to hearing about problems.

- ☞ The radar was used to help planes to land.

106 - developing countries * الدول النامية **developed (advanced) countries..** دول متقدمة

- ☞ Developed countries should help developing countries.

107- find (found -founded) / found (founded -founded) مؤسس founder مؤسسة خيرية foundation يؤسس

- I found a purse in the street. The shop is still run by the founder and his two sons.

-The president founded a lot of projects near Suez. Tim started a foundation for poor families in his city

108-► **technical** (صفة) فنى * **technical education** تعليم مهني / **technical support** دعم فني

► **a technician** (اسم) فنى * **My friend is a brilliant technician** فني

109-**contact** اتصال بد(اسم ويأتي بعدها حرف جر) **contact with** يتصل بد(فعل بدون حرف جر)

They contacted earth She moved to Spain and I lost contact with her.

110-**rocket** صاروخ **racket** مضرب

► **go wrong** يتعطل **do wrong** يعمل خطأ

-**Physical** بدنى **physician** طبيب/فيزيائي **physics** مادة الفيزياء

- **decide to + مصدر** * **decided that + جملة كاملة**

He decided to wake up the other astronauts.

-**name after** يسمى على اسم **Take after** يشبه

He was named after his father. ► Jane really takes after her mother.

- Journey رحلة بحرية * voyage رحلة جوية * flight رحلة قصيرة او رحلة عمل * trip رحلة طويلة

I love going on long journeys. -My father went on a business trip.

-**Loose** فضفاض **lose / lost / lost** يفقد/يخسر **loss** خسارة/فقدان/ضياع

-**breathe** يتنفس **breath** نفس **breeze** النسيم

111-cure (v) يشفى/يعالج من مرض

This medicine will cure your cough. Many fatal diseases can now be cured

cure (v) of يعالج مريض من مرض ونستخدم حرف الجر ► The doctor cured my aunt of fever

- **cure (n) (for)** علاج ونستخدم حرف الجر ► There is no cure for cancer.

- **heal (cuts – wounds – burns – broken bones – injuries- bruises)**

يلتئم (بدون أو بمفعول) ويكون المفعول إحدى هذه الكلمات.

His wound took along time to heal. - This ointment heals cuts.

Treat (with) يعالج شخصا

He is being treated for a rare skin disease. The doctor treated him with aspirin

112-Theory نظرية Scientists often do experiments to prove a particular theory

theorist مؤمن بنظرية He is a political theorist

in theory نظريا In theory, everyone has to pay tax

Theoretically نظريا theoretically, anyone can travel to the moon

Theoretical نظري His theoretical thinking can't be practical without hardwork

113-diabetes - مرض السكر People who have diabetes must be very careful about what they eat

Diabetic (adj.) مريض بالسكر She has been diabetic since she was a child.

114-release يتوقف عن الامساك بشئ لينطلق في الهواء/ينطلق

Two thousands balloons were released into the air at the ceremony

Release = set free يطلق سراح شخص اوحيان من محبسه او يحرر

He was released from prison yesterday. The bears are eventually released into the wild.

115- see / hear / watch + object + (v.ing) Or مصدر inf. هذه الافعال يأتي بعد

I saw him talking about the Pyramids on TV. عندما ندرك جزء من الحدث

I saw him talk about the Pyramids on TV. عندما ندرك الحدث كله

116-Result of (نتيجة ل المعلومات التي تحصل عيها من شى (تجربة علمية أو اختبار طبي)	
the result of the experiment surprised everyone.	
cause of + اسم (سبب/مسبب (يؤدى الى نتيجة) اسم	What was the cause of the fire?
reason for + اسم / v ing (سبب - مبرر - داع	Can you give the reason for leaving ?

117-Amount of (n.) - كمية من	The project will take a huge amount of time and money.
A number of (n.) - عدد من	They received a number of complaints.

118-complain to... (يشكوا الى (شخص)	Neighbours complained to the police about the dogs barking
complain about..... (يشكون من أو بخصوص	Many people have complained about feeling tired.
complain of (يشكون من الم - تعب - مرض	Ali complained of continuous headache.
* complain that + جملة كاملة	He complained that they treated him badly.

119 - sign.... (لافتة أو علامة (ورقية أو معدنية) لمعلومة أو تحذير أو تعليمات // إشارة الى (حدث يدل على حقيقة)	
He raised his hand in a sign of greeting. Didn't you see the "No smoking" sign?	
* signal (رساله أو إشارة صوتية أو ضوئية كدليل أو إعطاء اذن لشيء	
These signals are sent to and from our mobile phones	
The soldiers were waiting for the signal to start firing.	

120 - device (أداة أو آلة	* advise..... (ينصح	* advice.... (نصيحه	* devise (يبتكر	* ada (أداة أو آلة
Mobiles are excellent devices.				

121- regularly بانتظام	gradually تدريجيا		
- improve (يحسن - يطور	- prove (يثبت/يبرهن	- remove (يزيل	approve (يستحسن
-research (بحث علمي	search (يبحث/ يفتش		
-Series (سلسلة (من أحداث/كتب/أفلام/جرائم/مقابلات/محلات)	serial (مسلسل (إذاعي/تلفزيوني)	serious (جاد /خطير	
-Limit (يحدد (يقصر على)	mark (يحدد (يمين)		
- mast (عمود الاشارات	stick (عصا	tower (برج	pole (عمود (خشب/معدن/قطب
- factor (عامل (جميعها عوامل)	factory (مصنع		
-install (يثبت شيئا فى شى آخر ليبقى مدة طويلة/يصلح	fix (يركب جهازا ويعدده للتشغيل/يثبت برنامج للكمبيوتر		
Security cameras have been installed in the city centre. he's outside fixing the brakes of car			

121-process (عملية (سلسلة تغييرات/أحداث (صناعية-طبيعية-كيميائية/تعليمية) سلسلة من الخطوات لانتماء شىء	
Coal forms by a slow process of chemical change. Repetition can help the learning process.	
operation (عملية جراحية/عملية تشغيل/عملية انجاز (عمل/نشاط) لشركة أو منظمة	
She's going to need an operation on her ankle. The firm set up its own property development operation	
The device has a single button, allowing for easy operation.	

122-interview (مقابلة شخصية (لوظيفة) / مقابلة (إذاعية / تليفزيونية / صحفية)	
He has an interview next Thursday for a job.	
appointment (موعد / ميعاد (رسمي لزيارة شخص	I have an appointment to see the doctor.
meeting (اجتماع (مناقشة شى	We're having a meeting next week to discuss the matter
conference (مؤتمر	In June, Japan hosted a peace conference

123-apply for (يتقدم بطلب (للحصول على وظيفة / تأشيرة / جنسية / مكان فى الجامعة ، الخ)	
She applied for a job with the local newspaper.	
apply to + inf. (يتقدم بطلب لشيء ..	He has applied to join the police.

124-Special (= not ordinary) من نوع خاص / متميز

Special care رعاية خاصة , **special attention** اهتمام خاص **special occasion** مناسبة خاصة

♦ The government gives special care to reclaiming the desert. ♦ This is a special kind of cloth.

private ملك أو خاص بشخص أو عائلة أو مجموعة (opposite: public) عام

a private school مدرسة خاصة

a private hospital مستشفى خاص

Our house has a private garden.

He didn't want to discuss his private life.

125-applicant متقدم (بطلب كتابي) للحصول على شيء (وظيفة / جنسية / تأشيرة / منحة / قرض)

• He was one of 30 applicants for the manager's job.

↑ **candidate** متقدم / مرشح (لوظيفة / امتحان / في انتخابات) شخص يرشح نفسه لمنصب أو وظيفة

• There are only three candidates for the job.

• Candidates are not allowed to use a calculator in this exam.

126-Neighbours الجيران One of the neighbours complained about the noise from the party.

neighbourhood الجيرة / الحي Most of the houses in our neighbourhood are quite old.

Neighbouring مجاور The fair attracted thousands of people from neighbouring areas.

neighbourly متعاون أو ودود It was very neighbourly of you to do her shopping for her.

127-Degree درجة علمية I have a degree in biology from Alexandria University

Grade معدل / درجة / صف She always gets good grades. Jack is in the sixth grade.

Graded متدرج These exercises are graded. Some of them are easier than others.

128-Fluent (in) (adj) طلق اللسان Manal can speak very good English, but she is not fluent.

Fluently (adv) بطلاقة لسان He spoke French fluently.

Fluency (n) طلاقة اللسان Some young children achieve great fluency in their reading.

129-permit تصريح رسمي مكتوب You can't park here unless you have a permit.

Permit يسمح (فعل) Smoking is not permitted inside the building

Permission تصريح (موافقة / رضا) Ali drove his father's car without his permission

130- qualify (v) يؤهل / يتأهل **qualification (n)** مؤهل **qualified (adj)** مؤهل
-establish يؤسس / ينشأ establishment إنشاء / منشأة / مؤسسة established راسخ / ثابت / مؤسس / عريق

-produce ينتج production الإنتاج product منتج productive (adj) انتاجي

-Conscience الضمير conscientious متقن لعمله - ذو ضمير حي conscious واعى / مدرك

131-♣ pour ينهمر

► I was standing in the **pouring** rain waiting for my bus.

♣ rise تشرق

► When the sun **ris**es, it appears in the sky.

♣ set تغرب

► We sat on the beach and watched the sun **set**.

♣ fall يسقط

► The snow had been **falling** all day.

♣ blow تهب

► The wind was **blowing** harder every minute.

♣ blizzard عاصفة ثلجية

► We once got stuck in a **blizzard** for six hours.

♣ downpour مطر غزير

► They were awakened sometimes before daylight by a sudden heavy **downpour** of rain.

♣ gale عاصفة

► Hundreds of old trees were blown down in the **gales**

132-♣ percent = % في المائة

► You got 20 percent of the answers right - that means one in every five.

❖ percentage نسبة مئوية

► Police only recover a very small **percentage** of stolen goods.

133-Fall down(on) يسقط/يقع **fall off** يقع من على **fall over** يتهاوى/يسقط بالهواء

While he was running down, he fell down and broke his leg.

He fell off his horse and broke his wrist. the tree fall over because of the strong wind

134- throughout خلال وقت - she spoke clearly and fluently throughout the job interview

- **thorough** تام - شامل - We need a thorough understanding of the subject

- **through** عبر - خلال (مكان) - He entered the house through the gate.

135-rise لا تأخذ مفعول (تشرق - ينهض - يرتفع)

The sun rises in the morning. - Why do you think prices rise so high ?

- He rose quickly and left the meeting.

raise تأخذ مفعول (يرفع - يربي- يجمع تبرعات)

- Farmers raise cattle. - Raise your hand . - We want to raise money for the orphans ?

136-Employer صاحب العمل او شركة التي توفر عمل

The shoe factory is the largest employer in this area.
Everyone likes working for Mr Hamdi. They say he is a very kind employer

Employee موظف

The largest company in our town has 600 employees

Employable اهل للوظيفة

If you have a degree from a good university, you will be very employable

Employment وظيفة / عمل

She was offered employment in the sales office.

Unemployment البطالة

They live in an area where unemployment is high.

Employed موظف (صفة)

More than 3,000 local workers are employed in the tourism industry.

Unemployed عاطل

Fifty percent of the men in this town are unemployed.

137-Get (be) promoted = get a promotion يحصل على ترقية

Due to his great efforts, he got(was) promoted / got a promotion at work.

138-provide (يمد ب) شى **provide/supply** شخص **with** (يوفر ل) شخص **for** شى

The project is designed to provide young people with work.

The project is designed to provide work for young people.

139-retire يتقاعد **resign** يستقيل

• Most people in Egypt retire at the age of 60.

• He resigned from the company in order to take a more challenging job.

140- object to + n/ V + ing (v.) يعترض **object (n.)** شىء / هدف

• The committee strongly objected to the report's recommendations.

• Look, there's a strange object in the sky!

141-Redundant مفصول من العمل (لزيادة عن الحاجة) **fired** مفصول من العمل (لخطا او تقصير ارتكبه)

Ex: The bank expects to make 15,000 staff redundant over the next three year

Ex: He was fired from his work last week because of his carelessness.

142-sensible حكيم - عاقل

I'm sure Sara will make the right decision. She's a **sensible** woman.

sensitive حساس

Sara is very sensitive. She wouldn't want to hurt anyone.

↑ **143- differ (from)** يختلف **differ about / on / over** يختلف بشأن

differentiate between (right) and (wrong) يميز الفرق / يبين الاختلاف

↑ **differentiate (right) from (wrong)** يميز الفرق / يبين الاختلاف

• People differ from one another in their ability to handle stress.

• The two lawyers differed about how to present the case.

- It's important to differentiate between fact and opinion.
- Its unusual nesting habits differentiate this bird from others.

144-Acquire يكتسب/يحوز/يحوز	The college acquired a reputation for very high standards.
Require يتطلب	The project requires considerable investment.
Inquire يستفسر	We rang the hospital again to inquire how the old man was.

145-except (for) فيما عدا / باستثناء

- Everyone went to the show except for Hany.

♦ **Accept + n** يقبل **accept an invitation** / **an apology** اعتذار / **a present** / **a bribe** رشوة / **condolences** تعازي

- He accepted my invitation to the party.

expect + مفعول **+ to + inf.** / **expect +** فاعل **+ will + inf.** / **expected +** فاعل **+ would + inf.**

- She expects to find a good job soon. • I expect that she will pass the test. يتوقع
- I expected he would win the race.

146-Distinctive متميز/مختلف (ناجح جدا وينال اعجاب الآخرين) distinguished مميز (السمة التي تجعله مميزا أو مختلفا)

Ex: I like wearing clothes with distinctive styles.

Ex: I think blue lenses makes you look very distinguished.

147-society المجتمع بكل فئاته / community فئة من المجتمع (طبقة معينة يعيشون في منطقة أو مدينة واحدة)

- * Every **society** has its own culture. * Folk music is popular in local **communities**.

148-Admire يعجب ب appeal to (يشير اعجاب) يروق الى/يعجب
I admire this sculpture. This sculpture appeals to me.

149-Evolve يتطور تدريجيا	The school has evolved its own style of teaching.
Revolve يدور/يلف	The wheel began to revolve
Involve يتضمن/يشمل	These changes will involve everyone on the staff.
150-landmark علامة بارزة	The pyramids are the landmarks of Egypt
Landscape منظر طبيعي	The landscape along the Nile banks is attractive
Landslide انهيار التربة	The earthquake caused great landslide in our area.

151-historical (story- novel- book-film-character-events) تاريخي (له علاقة بالتاريخ)

- historical stories tell us about the past.

historic مهم / له أهمية بسبب قدمه (building- palace - event- castle -day)

→ Salah al-din's castle is a historic building

151-statue تمثال حديث يمثل فن النحت sculpture تمثال قديم لإنسان أو حيوان

Ex: Look at this wonderful sculpture. It's made by a well-known artist.

People who visit Egypt are always eager to see the ancient statues.

152-realize يدرك أو يفهم شيئا//يحقق شيئاً كان يتمناه// يكسب مالا

→ He realized that his wallet was stolen. We realized a small profit on the sale of the house. She never realized her ambition of winning an Olympic gold medal.

recognize يتعرف على شكل أو هيئة (مكان أو شخصا أو شيء) عند رؤيته أو سماعه أو المرور به من قبل

→ I didn't recognize you in your uniform. Do you recognize this song?

153-Proud of فخور ان يتبعها (v ing / ضمير / اسم)

→ Her parents are very proud of her. The company is justly proud of its achievements.

Proud to فخور ان يتبعها فعل في المصدر

→ Dr Ali was proud to be part of such a brilliant team.

154-beat يهزم شخص أو فريق في منافسة	Mr Hesham can beat anyone at chess.
defeat يهزم شخص أو دولة في معركة	We defeated Israel in 1973.
155-specially خصيصاً (لغرض خاص) especially خاصة (لتمييز شيء أو شخص)	A wheelchair is specially made for the disabled. We must increase our production especially wheat.
156-Power طاقة التشغيل / قوة محرك قوة طبيعية / سلطة / نفوذ / نوع الطاقة Energy طاقة العمل / الحركة / المعيشة نوع الطاقة	Those who have the power of love can't be defeated Energy is produced in power stations. The power of nature is superior to man. Politics spoil when greed for power interferes Machines need energy to work. People, animals and plants need energy to live The problem with nuclear energy is dealing with the waste.
157-Transplant يزرع / ينقل عضو	His kidney was transplanted in his daughter.
Transport ينقل (بضائع / ناس) / مواصلات	trucks used for transporting oil
Transfer ينقل / يحول (مالاً) transmit يبث أو يرسل إشارة أو شيء	I'd like to transfer \$500 to my checking account. When he got lost, he transmitted a signal using the mobile.
158-♣ Feel / Have concern for يشعر بالقلق على سلامة شخص • My parents usually feel concern for us when we are away from home. ♣ express concern about يعبر عن قلقه بشأن شيء • Police officials expressed concern about robberies, which have increased by 23%. ♣ concerning بشأن / بخصوص • We have several questions concerning the report.	
159-Clear up يوضح / يزيل الغموض عن • They are trying to clear up the mystery of the boy's sudden disappearance. Clear up يرتب مكان (بإعادة الأشياء إلى مكانها) • Who's going to clear up after the party? Clarify = يوضح Could you clarify the first point please? I don't understand it completely.	
160 Imaginary خيالي (غير واقعي) Imaginative خيالي / مبدع	Many young children have imaginary <u>playmates</u> We really need an imaginative ideas to solve the problem My friend is an imaginative novelist
161-Mystery سر / غموض (شيء غامض لم يكشف) Secret سر (يعرفه البعض ويخبيء عن الآخرين)	What caused the accident remains a mystery. They kept their relationship secret from their parents.

162-Endangered مهدد / معرض للانقراض	The lizards are classed as an endangered species
Endanger يعرض للخطر	Smoking endangers your health.
Danger خطر	The danger of a fire in the home increases during the holidays.
163 – stay in/at يقيم في (مكان) - stay with يقيم مع (شخص) stay for يقيم (لمدة)	
☉ It was cold and wet outside so we stayed at home ☉ We're going to stay with my grandparents on their farm.	

164. lose يفقد/يخسر / **be lost = get lost = go missing = lose way** يضل الطريق

* I've **lost** my Exercise book. Please, help me to find it.

* Three tourists have **been lost** in the jungle.

164. some / any / no / every + else: (آخر)

* You can't find this product **anywhere else**. * Do you want **anything else**?

165 – score goals.... يحرز أهداف **give myself goals...** يحدد أهداف **reach /achieve goals....** يصل لأهدافه

→ I give myself goals and plan how to achieve them. He has scored 12 goals so far this season

→ Unless you do your best, you won't achieve your goal

166-other + اسم جمع - others بدون اسم (آخرون) // **- another + اسم مفرد (إضافي – زيادة)**

Some people like English. Other people don't like it.

I like this cake, give me another one.

Some people like English. Others don't like it.

167-live حي (على قيد الحياة) **alive** الحياة **life** يعيش / مباشر / روح

He lived in Tanta for ten years.

Modern technology saves many lives.

Life is full of ups and downs.

He isn't dead, he is still alive

168 – donate يتبرع / **donor** متبرع / **donation** التبرع

Rich people should **donate to** charity.

We must encourage **blood donors** by rewarding them.

169– desire to + inf — / **desire for + شخص / شيء / desire that + جملة كاملة** / **desire** رغبة في / **desire** شيء / **desire** شخص

He has a **desire to** help people.

He tried to hide his **desire for** her.

You should have a **desire for** knowledge.

170-based in مقره في / مستقر في

based on مبني / مؤسس على

We're based in Chicago.

The movie is based on a real-life incident

172-in debt = indebted مدين

debt دين

debit خانة المدين للبنك

He was in debt as he borrowed a lot of money. Mr Micawber went to prison because of his debts

173– own يملك

owe ...to يدين بـ (شيء لشخص)

He owns a red car.

We owe much money to the bank.

174rob + يسرق (شخص/مكان) **rob somebody of something**

A gang robbed the bank yesterday.

They robbed him of his money.

steal + يسرق شيء

The thief stole her bag The thief stole my money.

175-Sports

Do – play sports

يمارس الرياضة

I should play (do) sports to get fit.

sports relating to sport

متعلق بالرياضة

صفة تأتي قبل الاسم

It's the school sports day on Monday. Do you **belong to** a sports club?

Sportsman

الرياضي

He'll be remembered both as a brilliant footballer and as a true sportsman.

sporty

صفة تأتي قبل للاسم

We are a very sporty family.

176-connect

يوصل شيء بـ

contact : بدون حرف جر **communicate with** يتصل بـ

She connected her computer to the printer.

I contacted my brother to tell him the news

contact with= communication with (n.)

اتصال بـ

I needed **contact with** the outside world.

Keep/be in contact with يكون/يبقى على اتصال بـ

lose contact with يفقد التواصل مع

- connected to

متصل بـ

- connected with

مرتبط بـ / علي علاقة بـ

177. like / unlike / as / alike / such as:

* **like** + اسم / صفة / اسم + ضمير/اسم ((تعبر عن شئ غير حقيقي)) (مثل - تعبر عن شئ غير حقيقي)

* He works like a machine. * She ran like a mad dog. * Do you still write like this?

* **unlike** : على عكس

* Unlike her sister, Salma is hard-working and studious. * She has blue eyes unlike her mother.

* **as** + اسم / وظيفة / جملة كاملة (مثل - تعبر عن تشبيه حقيقي)

* My father works as a doctor.

* Do this experiment as I do it.

* **train / work / act + as +** : وظيفة

* He **trained as a lawyer** for three years.

178-hard (adj.) مجتهد/صعب/صلب No one passed the exam. It was hard.

hard (adv.) بجد/بشدّة/بغزارة Rana studies hard to get high marks

hardly (adv.) بالكاد/بالصعوبة There is hardly any water in the glass.

It's very dark in this room. I can hardly see.

179-kidnap - يختطف شخص The thief kidnapped the woman and killed her

Hijack - يختطف طائرة/اتوبيس/سفينة The gang hijacked the plane to get a lot of money

180- alive - الحياة - Live يعيش - Lively نشيط

-dead - ميت - death الموت - die يموت - deadly مميت

181- later فيما بعد ♣ latter ثانی او اخر

♣ she later worked for an organization. She offered me more money or a car and I chose the latter

182-favour معروف-جميل # favourite مفضل # favoured موهوب # Favourable مفرح

Can you do me a favour?

Football is my favourite sport?

He is favoured at singing.

She heard favourable news, she must be happy.

183.Success نجاح

(be) a success يمثل نجاحا او ناجح

Successful ناجح

Everyone agreed the picnic was a great success

Taking part in the competition was a success

Their new advertising campaign has been very successful.

184Educate يعلم في (مدرسة/جامعة)

Education التعليم / التدريس في مدرسة/جامعة

Educated متعلم (صفة)

Uneducated غير (متعلم)

Educational تعليمي

This School educates handicapped children.

She also hopes her children will get a good education.

Heba is a highly educated woman

I hate the uneducated and the ignorant.

The egyptian educational system is in need of reform.

185- breathe يتنفس

breath النفس (الهواء الذي يدخل الرئتين)

breathing عملية التنفس

It is difficult to breathe in room because of smoke.

-He took a deep breath and dived in.

186- make + مفعول + صفة أو مصدرالفاعل يجعل

يجعل

cause + مفعول مصدر to يجعل

Her success made us happy./

- The policeman made the tourist pay a fine

The policeman caused the tourist to pay a fine

187-Allergy حساسية

Have/has an allergy to لديه حساسية اتجاه

allergic to حساس/لديه حساسية اتجاه

Allergen مادة مسببة للحساسية

He suffers from a severe nut allergy.

She has an allergy to dust

You can even be allergic to the sun.

Certain foods seem to contain more potent allergens than others.

188- move = move in (بدون مفعول) يغير سكنه/ينتقل لسكن جديد

* He didn't like his house, so he decided to move. Our new neighbours moved in yesterday.

move into + مفعول ينتقل لسكن جديد

They've moved into bigger offices in London..

Move away يبتعد / يبعد الأشخاص/ الأشياء

My best friend moved away when I was ten. He moved his arm away from his face.

189-Research = do research on / into يقوم بعمل بحث على

He's been researching material for a documentary.

She's doing research on/into the connection between crime and poverty.

190- grow بمعنى (يزرع) فعل متعدي أى انه يحتاج مفعول ، وبمعنى (ينمو) فهو فعل لازم

Farmers in this area grow cotton and sugar cane.

a tree which will grow well in most types of soil

191 - Journey * trip * flight * voyage * picnic *

➔ Journey رحلة طويلة

✂ We're going to **go on a journey** to the countryside.

➔ trip رحلة قصيرة لغرض معين (عمل/ مدرسية)

✂ We're going to **go on a trip** to Alexandria next Friday.

My father came back from a business trip to China.

➔ picnic نزهة خلوية

✂ I'm going to **have a picnic** on the farm.

➔ voyage رحلة بحرية

✂ I enjoyed my **voyage** on the Nile to Aswan.

➔ flight رحلة جوية

✂ Did you enjoy your **flight** to London?

192 - have interest in = be interested in مهتم بـ - **interested to + مصدر** - **interesting** شيق للأشياء

They have a great interest in learning English.

They are interested to learn English.

They are interested in learning English.

The story is very interesting

193-by (plane-train-car-ship-boat) تاتى مع كل وسائل المواصلات بدون فاصل (أداة أو صفة ملكية)

I travelled to Luxor by train. She went to work by car

on تاتى مع وسائل المواصلات (التي لا يمكن الحركة داخلها) بوجود فاصل (أداة أو صفة ملكية)

I go to school on a bus.

in تاتى مع وسائل المواصلات (التي لا يمكن الحركة داخلها) بوجود فاصل (أداة أو صفة ملكية)

I go to school in my car. She goes to Cairo in a taxi

194-navigate يحدد الطريق/ خط السير

يبحر- يفهم

Navigation الملاحة / السفر بحرا

Sat-nav = satellite navigation

جهاز التجوال بالقمر الصناعي

Navigator ضابط الملاحة (ملاحبحار)

In the past , the stars helped travellers to navigate.

The waves were high and it was difficult to navigate

The voyage was an achievement of navigation and courage.

This car has satellite navigation

He is a clever navigator who never gets lost

195-play: (tennis / basketball / football / hockey / table tennis / soccer / chess/ cards) كرة قدم

يستخدم الفعل play مع الألعاب التي تستخدم فيها كرة أو الألعاب المنزلية

• go: (swimming / water-skiing / riding / running/ snorkelling / climbing الجبال)

يستخدم الفعل go / have gone (been) مع الألعاب التي تنتهى بـ ing

do: (karate / judo/ kung fu /wrestling / athletics / boxing/ gymnastics)

يستخدم الفعل do مع الألعاب الأخرى أو العنيفة

A lot of/some ملحوظة يستخدم الفعل Do مع الألعاب الأخرى كما يستخدم مع الألعاب التي تنتهى بـ ing والتي تكون مسبقة بـ

do some scuba diving

do some water-skiing

يمكن ان نستخدم الفعل do بمعنى يجرب وغالبا ياتى فى الجمل المنفية

- Sailing is fun, but I have never done it before.